# **INSERT TITLE HERE**

# **1. EXPLORATION**

# **1.1 RESEARCH QUESTION**

Insert research question here (make sure it is fully focussed)

#### 1.2 INTRODUCTION

Insert introduction here. It should be at least half a page and include:

- Background theory that references scientific literature (either footnotes or in-text citations)
- Evidence of a relevant application for the investigation (demonstrates personal engagement)

#### 1.3 AIM

Include a brief aim (less detailed than the research question – basically established the link between the IV and DV)

# 1.4 HYPOTHESIS

Make a prediction with a justification (should relate to what was discussed in the introduction)

# 1.5 VARIABLES

# INDEPENDENT VARIABLE:

State what it is and identify the range of values selected (with a justification as to why that range was chosen)

#### **DEPENDENT VARIABLE:**

State what it is and how it will be measured

# CONTROLLED VARIABLES:

#### Table 1.5.1: Controlled variables and their method of control

Controlled Variable	Significance	Method of Control		

# UNCONTROLLED VARIABLES:

# Table 1.5.2: Uncontrolled variables and their effect on results

Uncontrolled Variable	Potential Impact

### **1.6 MATERIALS AND METHOD**

# **REQUIRED MATERIALS:**

Insert material here

- Include quantities required for entire experiment (i.e. all trials)
- Where appropriate, include uncertainties for measurement devices
- May choose to separate equipment and consumables (purely a preference decision)

### METHODOLOGY

Insert methodology as numbered steps (could divide into sections for ease of communication)

- Set up (outline preparation of any reaction mixtures)
- Conducting experiment (outline steps taken as part of methodology)
- Collecting data (outline how dependent variable is quantitated)

#### LABELLED DIAGRAM

**Entirely optional** 

# 2. ANALYSIS

# 2.1 QUALITATIVE DATA

Insert qualitative observations here (may not be much to say, but it doesn't hurt to include!)

### 2.2 QUANTITATIVE DATA

#### **RAW DATA**

#### Table 2.2.1: Insert appropriate title

Independent	Dependent Variable						
Variable	Trial 1	Trial 2	Trial 3	Trial 4	Trial 5	Average	Standard Deviation

Be sure to include sample calculations as appropriate (or refer to the appropriate Excel function)

# OUTLIERS

#### Table 2.2.1: Insert appropriate title

Independent Variable	Q1	Q3	IQR	Upper Bound	Lower Bound	Outlier

Be sure to include sample calculations for Q1, Q3 and IQR – also include an explanation of what constitutes an outlier

# PROCESSED DATA

Insert an appropriate graph, including:

- Error bars (± one standard deviation)
- Trend line (should be consistent with the trend suggested in the hypothesis)
- Correlation coefficient (use Pearson's for linear trendlines and Spearman's for non-linear trendlines)

# 2.3 DISCUSSION

Discuss the entirety of the data

- Summarise the trends (as per the graph) and explain the results according to the established theory
- Identify and discuss any anomalous data points or unexpected patterns
- Assess the relevance of the data in terms of both accuracy and precision (error bars and t-test data)

# 3. EVALUATION

# 3.1 STRENGTHS

Insert strengths of the design here

• Obvious ones include the use of repeats, negative control (and control variables), low measurement uncertainty

# **3.2 LIMITATIONS**

Insert limitations and suggested improvements here (may use table format, but will depend on available space)

Limitation	Impact on Results	Suggested Improvement

# 3.3 CONCLUSION

Include a brief conclusion (less detailed than the discussion - basically determines if hypothesis is supported or rejected)

# 3.4 EXTENSION

Suggest avenues for further investigation (not design improvements - those should be in the limitations section)

# 4. REFERENCES

Include all references here (use the Harvard referencing system)

# NOTE:

The following sections will still need to be included in your final IA report (undertaken next year):

- Percentage Uncertainties this will allow you to better assess the accuracy of your measurements
- Safety Considerations including environmental and ethical considerations (if appropriate)
- Statistical Processing this may involve use of a t-test to determine if a trend is statistically significant